

Open Source

How not beeing evil pays out.

Kai Dietrich

3. Juni 2009

Vorlesung Information Rules 1, TU-Berlin



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Open Source

schon mal von gehört?

These:

These:

Es ist *ökonomisch effizienter*
freie Software zu produzieren
als proprietäre Software.

Was davor war

proprietäre Softwareentwicklung

Software als:

- Werk (Urheberrechte/Copyright)
- Erfindung (Patentrechte)
- Produkt (Markenrechte)



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⇒ 3x Schutz,
3x Exkludierbarkeit

Bis eines Tages . . .

Bis eines Tages ...





GNU GPL

- GNU = GNU is Not Unix (Operating System)
- GNU General Public License
- v1.0 – 1989, v2.0 – 1991
- Essential Freedoms:
 - Use
 - Modify
 - Distribute
 - Distribute Modifications
- zusätzliche Bedingungen

Lizenzen

Lizenzen

- Lizenzvertrag = Vertrag sui generis (nicht BGB vertyp)
- bei Kauf: Teil der AGBs
- Transaktion:
 - einfache Nutzungsrechte
 - exklusive Nutzungsrechte
- Deutschland: nicht Urheberrecht, nur Nutzungs-/Verwertungsrechte übertragbar
- Gebrauch für
 - Marken
 - Patente
 - Verwertungsrechte



copyleft

Copyleft

- Ziel: Freiheiten erhalten
- Weitergabe nur erlaubt wenn:
 - *vollständiger* Source Code beiliegt
 - abgeleites Werk wieder unter GPL steht
- starkes Copyleft:
 - Linking = ableiten eines Werkes
 - GPL Library → GPL Programm
- schwaches Copyleft (LGPL):
 - LGPL Library → whatever Programm



Die Schaffung eines freien Raums

	Exkludierbarkeit	
Rivalität	hoch	niedrig
hoch	Privatgut	Allmendegut
niedig	Clubgut	öffentliches Gut

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Urheberrecht



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GPL

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GPL



Software ist mit Urheberrecht freier als ohne

Der Linus-Torvalds Fall

Der Linus-Torvalds Fall

*Hello everybody out there using minix –
I'm doing a (free) operating system (just a hobby,
won't be big and professional like gnu) for 386(486) AT
clones. [...]*

*I've currently ported bash(1.08) and gcc(1.40), and
things seem to work. This implies that I'll get
something practical within a few months, and I'd like to
know what features most people would want. Any
suggestions are welcome, but I won't promise I'll
implement them :-)*

Linus (torvalds@kruuna.helsinki.fi)

25. August 1991, comp.os.minix

Scratching an Itch

Every good work of software starts by scratching a developer's personal itch.

Eric S. Raymond – The Cathedral and the Bazaar





Vergleich

	Entwicklungsmodell	
	proprietär	offen
Entwickler-Allokation	zentral	self-selection
Motivation	extrinsisch	extrinsisch + intrinsisch

LKML.ORG

Latest kernels

stable	2.6.29.4	patch log
stable prepatch	2.6.30-rc7	patch log
stable snapshot	2.6.30-rc7-git4	patch
2.4 release	2.4.37.1	patch log
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stable mm patch	2.6.28-rc2-mm1	patch

Latest messages

Jiri Slaby	broken ide-tape
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tom.leiming@gmail ...	[PATCH 7/8] kernel:lockdep: update memory usage in...
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tom.leiming@gmail ...	[PATCH 3/8] kernel:lockdep:implement check_noncirc...
tom.leiming@gmail ...	[PATCH 2/8] kernel:lockdep: introduce match functi...
tom.leiming@gmail ...	[PATCH 1/8] kernel:lockdep:improve implementation ...
tom.leiming@gmail ...	[PATCH 0/8] kernel:lockdep:replace DFS with BFS
Alan Stern	Re: [Bug #13372] Oops in usb-serial with keyspan a...
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Linus Torvalds	Re: [GIT PULL] scheduler fixes
Jonathan Corbet	Re: What Distro is best for Starting Kernel Dev?

Messages in this thread

- *First message in thread*
- **Jiri Slaby**

[Web](#) [lkml.org](#)

Date Sun, 31 May 2009 16:52:08 +0200
From Jiri Slaby <>
Subject broken ide-tape

Hi,

ide-tape is broken since commit 346331f82823682fb5c2df6e827db25d95cc2e92 (ide-tape: remove atomic test/set macros for packet commands) from Apr 18 2008.

The commit introduced flags which are defined as (1 << nr) and uses them in {clear,set,test}_bit. And hence it must oops on each do_request. Is it worth fixing (something like ilog2 added to each bit operation) or is a complete removal of the driver better "fix"?

Last update: 2009-05-31 16:55 [W:0.009 / U:0.200 seconds]

©2003-2009 *Jasper Spaans*

Messages in this thread

- [First message in thread](#)
- [Jiri Slaby](#)

Patch in this message

- [Get diff 1](#)

[Google Search](#)[Web](#) [lkml.org](#)

From Jiri Slaby <[jirislaby@gmail.com](#)>
Subject [PATCH 1/1] rapidio: fix kerneldoc for rio_mem_ops
Date Sun, 31 May 2009 17:25:38 +0200

Add structure name to the kerneldoc comment, so that we won't get a kdoc error:

```
Error(include/linux/rio.h:336): cannot understand prototype: 'struct rio_mem_ops'
```

Signed-off-by: Jiri Slaby <[jirislaby@gmail.com](#)>

```
---
include/linux/rio.h | 2 +-
1 files changed, 1 insertions(+), 1 deletions(-)
diff --git a/include/linux/rio.h b/include/linux/rio.h
index dd61538..9710506 100644
--- a/include/linux/rio.h
+++ b/include/linux/rio.h
@@ -327,7 +327,7 @@ extern struct resource rio_resource;
#define release_rio_region(start, n) __release_region(&rio_resource, (start), (n))

/**
- * Struct for RIO memory definition.
+ * struct rio_mem_ops - struct for RIO memory definition.
+ * @map_inb: The function for mapping inbound memory window.
+ * @map_outb: The function for mapping outbound memory window.
+ * @unmap_inb: The function for unmapping inbound memory window.
--
1.6.3
```

Bugs + Diversität

Given a large enough beta-tester and co-developer base, almost every problem will be characterized quickly and the fix obvious to someone.

[...]

Bugs + Diversität

Given a large enough beta-tester and co-developer base, almost every problem will be characterized quickly and the fix obvious to someone.

[. . .]

Or less formally: „Given enough eyeballs, all bugs are shallow.“

Eric S. Raymond

Vergleich

	Entwicklungsmodell	
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Motivation	extrinsisch	extrinsisch + intrinsisch
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Wissens-Vielfalt	niedrig	hoch

Ressourcen

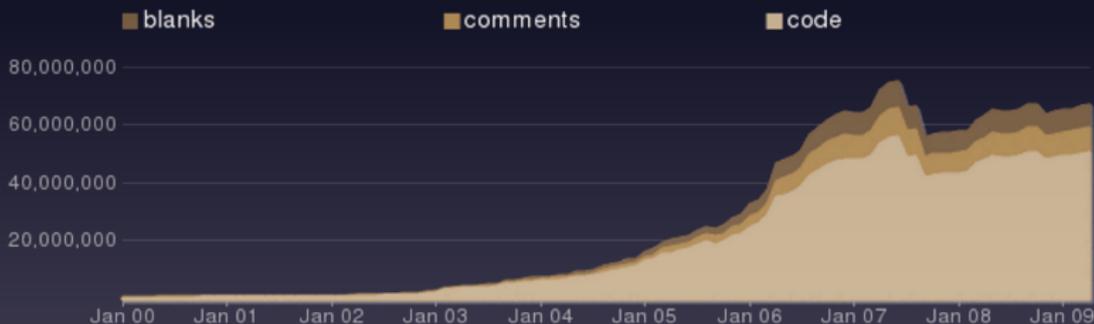
Ressourcen

Good programmers know what to write. Great ones know what to rewrite (and reuse).

Eric S. Raymond

In Zahlen

- sf.net: 230.000 Projekte¹
- Distributionen:
 - Gentoo: 1059 Libraries, 12.347 Pakete
 - Debian: 95.000 Pakete²
- Lines of Code (Debian)³



¹ <http://www.sourceforge.net/softwaremap/>

² <http://popcon.debian.org/>

³ <http://www.ohloh.net/p/debian/analyses/latest>

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Innovation, closed

Innovation, closed

Company

Community





User Innovation Networks

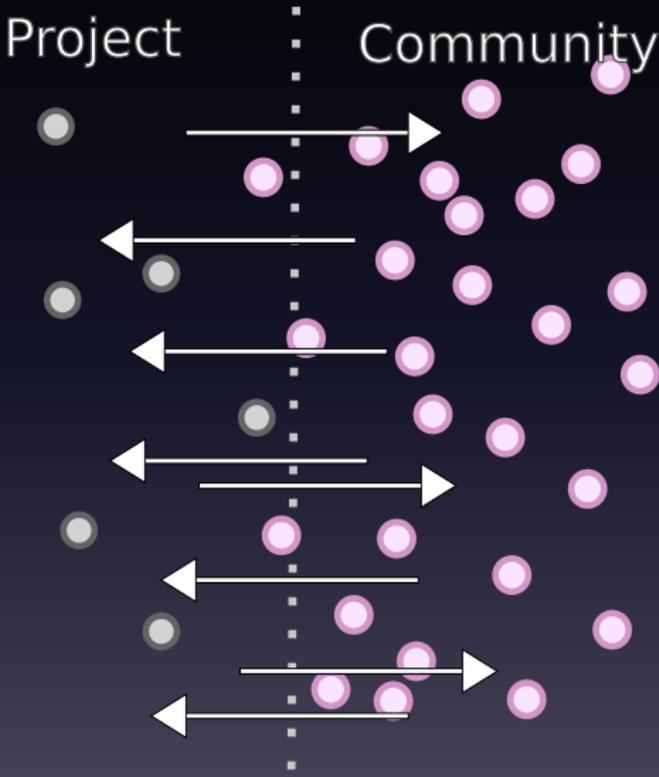
Eric van Hippel, 2005:

„Anwender-Innovationsnetzwerke: Hersteller entbehrlich.“
in: Open Source Jahrbuch 2005

- Entwicklung
- Verbreitung
- teilweise Produktion

Innovation, open

Innovation, open



Innovation

The next best thing to having good ideas is recognizing good ideas from your users.

Eric S. Raymond

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[Last 100 messages](#)[Today's messages](#)[Yesterday's messages](#)[Hottest Messages](#)LKML.ORG**Latest kernels**

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Motivationen





Informationsproduktion

Problem + Mensch + Ressourcen = Lösung

Informationsproduktion

Problem + Mensch + Ressourcen = Lösung
Problem = Informationsproduktion

Informationsproduktion

Problem + Mensch + Ressourcen = Lösung
Problem = Informationsproduktion

Information + Mensch = neue Information

Coase

Coase

Markt vs. Firma⁴

⁴ Ronald H. Coase: „The Nature of the Firm“

Coase

Markt vs. Firma⁴

Marktkosten vs. Hierarchiekosten

⁴Ronald H. Coase: „The Nature of the Firm“

Pinguin-Modell

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- 1 zerteile Problem in kleine Einheiten

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- 2 lasse das Problem von verschiedenen Teilnehmern lösen

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Problem: Marktkosten
(Transaktionskosten = Verträge, Suchkosten, . . .)

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- 2 lasse das Problem von verschiedenen Teilnehmern lösen

Problem: Marktkosten
(Transaktionskosten = Verträge, Suchkosten, . . .)

Funktioniert nicht!

Coase's Penguin

Coase's Penguin

Internet

Coase's Penguin

Internet
(niedrige Suchkosten)

Coase's Penguin

Internet
(niedrige Suchkosten)

Eigentum → Commons

Coase's Penguin

Internet
(niedrige Suchkosten)

Eigentum → Commons
(Überfluss an Ressourcen)

Coase's Penguin

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Verträge → „Social Transactions“

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Coase's Penguin fliegt

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„commons-based peer production“⁵

⁵ Benkler, „Coases Penguin, or, Linux and the Nature of the Firm“

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„commons-based peer production“⁵

Ein dritter Produktionsmodus?

⁵ Benkler, „Coases Penguin, or, Linux and the Nature of the Firm“

It may well turn out that one of the most important effects of open source's success will be to teach us that play is the most economically efficient mode of creative work.

Eric S. Raymond

Motivationen

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Motivationen

- Altruismus
- Reputation
- Komplementärgüter
- Geschäftsmodelle
 - Dual Licensing
 - Support
 - Integration
 - ...
- Property Preempting Investment⁶

⁶R. Merges: „A New Dynamism in the Public Domain“

Done?

Gefahren für freie Software





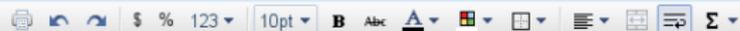
GPL v3.0

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Add Sheet

Sheet1 ▾

GNU Affero GPL



Berlin Open '09
Wissen Vernetzung Innovation

22. und 23. Juni
Messegelände Berlin
www.berlin-open.org
Eine Veranstaltung der
Technischen Universität Berlin 

Bildquellen

Vielen Dank an:

Toothpaste: by Kenneth Lu, <http://www.flickr.com/photos/toasty/412580888/>
Richard Stallmann: by Gisle Hannemyr, <http://www.flickr.com/photos/gisleh/3306564460/>
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